

# retrain your brain toolbox

When adversity prompts negative thoughts:

## Be aware

### Distance

- Allows you to suspend belief long enough to verify it's accuracy and respond instead of react
  - Separate yourself from the thought it is just a thought
  - "Sit behind the waterfall"
  - Ask yourself: Is this useful?

### Distract

- Best used when you don't have time at the moment to dispute
  - STOP
  - Attention shifting
  - Schedule time
  - Write thoughts down

### Dispute

- This is the most important technique to change your thought patterns and embrace learned optimism
  - Practice disputing your negative thoughts as much as possible
    - Use evidence, alternatives, implications and usefulness
    - Focus on the changeable, the specific and the non-personal
    - ABCDE Model
      - Adversity
      - Beliefs
      - Consequences
      - Disputation
      - Energization

# **ABCDE Model Practice Worksheet**

Adversity:		
Beliefs:		
Consequences:		
Disputation:		
Energization:		
Adversity:		
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Energization:

# **ABCDE Model Practice Worksheet**

Adversity:		
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Energization:		
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